## Pre- university book Lesson three

	Lesson (	in ee	
I . choose the correct answer	:		
1. Global warming is the main a) progress	of all nation	ons . c) importance	d) region
2. Everybody should be judged a) records	b) events	his words . c) aspects	d) actions
3. The greenhouse effects a) searched	by human activities b) encouraged	is dangerous for the plane c) enhanced	et earth . d) defined
4. Factories burning coal and a) extinction	oil increase even	ry day . c) condition	d) function
5. Acid rains by burna) forced	ning of fossil fuels destr b) reacted	roy forests and plants . c) trapped	d) created
6. Man will use heating a) extra	g instead of coal and oil b) solar	in future . c) global	d) regular
7. We want to the lates a) attract	t technology into schoo b) survive	ols . c) emphasize	d) introduce
8. Scientists are concerned abo	out global warming cau	sed by human activities. "	Concerned" means
a) shocked	b) worried	c) excited	d) interested
9. The greenhouse gases like cathe atmosphere.	arbon dioxide and metl	hane make the earth warm	er by heat in
a) pumping	b) trapping	c) producing	d) reducing
10. The doctor advised him to a)occasion	move to a warmer b) climate	after his operation . c) content	d) aspect
11. The fight against AIDS req	uires a strategy b) global	y . c) facial	d) respectful
12. If global warming goes up a) pollution		of many living thing c) extinction	s will happen . d) proportion
13. The group is mainly made a) firmly	up of many young child b) generally	dren . '' Mainly '' means c) actually	d) mostly
14. Don't throw the empty bot a) crash	tle on the floor . There' b) trash	's a bin behind the c) brush	store . d) fresh
15. By materials we can a)recycling	n both save money and b) increasing	protect our environment a	against pollution. d) tapping
16. The is expected to g a) involvement b) ten		during the night . c) environment	d) atmosphere

17. People living in colo a) distances	d need to we b) bulbs		keep them warm . craters	d) regions
18. Farmers raise anima) nutrients	als for their meat , b) product		k , butter and cheese . issues	d) gestures
19. The number of peo a) raising	ple who are looking b) saving		increasingly . rising	d) surviving
20. To protect, a) greenhouse	governments must b) wildlife		le hunting . sea fish	d) rainfall
II . Fill in the blanks w	ith a suitable word	of your own:		
<ul><li>3. Processing old mater</li><li>4. Earth is the</li><li>5 is a type a blace</li><li>6. General weather of a</li></ul>	ne time when all the rials to use them ag in our solar syste ack material that is a place over a perio	e animals or plants of ain is called m which appears to s mined from the gro d of time is referred	of a particular type die . maintain life . ound .	
III . Choose the word v	vnich doesn't beion	g to eacn group :		
<ol> <li>world</li> <li>environment</li> <li>coal</li> <li>pollution</li> <li>wildlife</li> </ol>	climate death gasoline chemicals rainfall	universe extinction oil production temperature	globe destruction trash environmen mild	
IV . Fill in the blanks w	vith the words give	n :		
popular – concerned –	pollution – traps –	extinct – recycle – r	eflects – public – reduce	es
<ol> <li>The solar panel on the control of the cars and any other.</li> <li>This article written at the control of the cars and the cars article written at the cars are also at the cars are</li></ol>	the risk of about global described global warming by are made from oil and the kind of vehicles about global warmi	heart disease. warming caused by y using tra are difficult to making a lot of nois ng became so	human activities . ansportation se must be stopp	ed .
V . Write a word for ea	ch definition :			
<ol> <li>the air , water or lan</li> <li>an area in a country</li> <li>the heat or coldness</li> <li>don't use too much</li> </ol>	or the world	(1	e) r) t)	

VI . synonyms and anto	•			
1. universal =	a) reason	9. save #	a) calm	
2. worry =	b) release	10. exactly #	b) lose	
3. keep =	c) popular	11. angry #	c) store	
4. let out =	d) damage	12. heat #	d) coldness	
5. cause =	e) global		e) probably	
6. famous =	f) reduce			
7. harm =	g) concern			
8. decrease =	h) trap			
Part C. Grammar test :				
I . choose the best answer	er:			
1 Energy from	m fuels like coal and oil is us	sed to heat and light o	ur homes	
a) came	b) comes	c) is coming	di nomes.	d) coming
u) cume	b) comes	c) is coming		u) coming
2. The plantsa) are grown	around the playground m b) to grow	ake a nice scene over c) which gro		d) grown
3 Do you really know a	anyone in healthy	living should evercise	regularly ?	
a) interested	b) interesting	c) interests	•	o interest
a) interested	b) interesting	c) interests	u) wn	o micresi
<ul><li>4. It is good to use the n</li><li>a) who are greeting</li><li>c) which you are greeting</li></ul>	ame of the person	b) whom you	are greeting re greeting hir	n
5. That new manger is t a) who	hat man about I to b) whose	old you last week . c) whom		d) that
6 The story to	o everyone here is one that h	as actually hannen		
a) told	b) is told	c) telling		d) it is told
a) tolu	b) is tolu	c) telling		a) it is told
7. Somebody Jac a) named	ck phoned while you were or b) naming	ut . c) being nam	ed d)	) which named
Q The money by	that arganization is used to	haln ha naar		
a) collecting	y that organization is used to b) collets	c) collected		d) to collect
II. Put the words in the	right order:			
1. advised – written – th	ne teacher – me – read – abo	ut – the article – the	global warmir	ng – to -
	he fresh – can – peace – air	_	······································	
3. believed – burned – u	seless – trash – to be – energ	gy – can – produce –	be – to	
III. Use adjective phras	e to combine the following so	entences :		
1. Factories help increas	se pollution . Factories burn	coal and oil .		
2. The teacher told us to	o follow the instructions . Th	e instructions were g	iven at top of t	the page.

IV. Rewrite the sentences with the reduced form of the underlined part :			
1. All over the world , there are people who pollute the land .			
2. The pictures which were taken of the earth were so wonderful .			
3. I met a group of climate scientists who concerned about environmental problems .			
V. write the correct form of the verbs :			
<ol> <li>Government decided to close down factories poisonous gases in to the atmosphere . ( release )</li> <li>The scientists the cause of climate change have made a lot of progress . ( study )</li> </ol>			
Part D. Reading Comprehension test :			
I . Mini comprehension : choose the correct answer :			
<ol> <li>When scientists talk about climate change, they are concerned about global warming caused by human activities. This means scientists</li></ol>			
<ul> <li>2. We can reduce the amount of greenhouse effects in atmosphere by</li> <li>a) using more gasoline and electricity</li> <li>b) cutting down the trees</li> <li>c) recycling cans, bottles. newspapers</li> <li>d) producing trash</li> </ul>			
3. Human activities have changed the chemical composition of the atmosphere by building – up of greenhouse gases primarily carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide.  Human activities			
<ul> <li>4. A warmer earth may have results such as changes in rainfall patterns, a rise in sea levels, and different effects on plants, wildlife, and humans. According to this sentence</li></ul>			
<ul> <li>a) buy things that don't use much energy</li> <li>b) use coal, oil, and electricity to heat homes</li> <li>c) drive cars that use more gasoline</li> <li>d) do things that may cause energy trapped in atmosphere</li> </ul>			

## II. Cloze test: fill in the blanks with the best choice:

Our planet is very interesting and strange. It has both thick forests and ...1.... . Some parts of the world have a rainy ...2... and are thickly forests . others have ...3... rain and grass lands . Still others have little or no rain and ...4... deserts ,in which there is little plant life .

1. a) cliffs d) fields b) lakes c) deserts b) climate d) air 2. a) weather c) temperature **3.** a) more b) less c) much d) little b) humid **4.** a) wet d) mild c) dry

What causes the different kinds of weather? Heat or light from the sun travel through the Earth's ...1... The sun's rays ...2... the air in four ways. They can change ...3... by the amount of heat it contains. They can change the air ...4... and they can change the ...5... or the way the air moves.

1. a) surface b) material c) atmosphere d) forest 2. a) reach b) affect c) confine d) pull d) temperature 3. a) society b) economy c) region d) formation 4. a) pressure b) amount c) oxygen **5.** a) wave b) wind c) flood d) sand

The atmosphere keeps part of the sun's light from reaching the Earth. Plants and animals could not ..1... on the earth without some light and ..2... from the sun. But if all of the sun's light ..3... the earth, it would kill living things. ..4... the earth's covering of air prevents sudden great changes in ...5... . Such changes would be dangerous for living things .

1) a) breathe c) live d) work b) keep 2. a) cloud b) heat c) rain d) storm 3. a) directed b) reached c) increased d) produced b) Whether d) Therefore 4. a) Although c) Until 5. a) departure b) region c) temperature d) stance

## III . Put the following sentences in order and make a meaningful paragraph:

 $\ldots$  a) Among the possible effects are increased number of human death , extinction of groups of animals and plants .

 $\ldots$  b) Whit this mind , we have to think of costs of action and weigh them against the risk of inaction .

..... c) We don't know exactly what will happen and what the effects will be .

..... d) Scientist and researchers from different fields tell us that the possible effects of climate change could be big and would cause serious problems .

..... e) Global warming brings with it no guarantees .

..... f) But it should be said that scientists have a pretty good idea of what is going to happen.

<ol> <li>Developing countries need to do research to find solution</li></ol>	one- third of all crops in	
food they are used to.	e people want to eat the kind of	
<ul> <li>a) Education</li> <li>b) Transportation</li> <li>c) Customs</li> <li>e) Climate</li> <li>f) Destruction</li> </ul>		
V . Read the passage and answer the questions :		
There were three famous sisters named Bronte. Their names were Charlotte, Emily, and Anne, and they were all writers. They were daughters of a clergyman, and had two older sisters and a brother. They went to a very strict school when they were girls, and later they became teachers and governesses. Charlotte's most famous novel was Jane Eyre, a story of some of her experiences in school and as a governess. Emily wrote Wuthering Heights, a tragic love story that describes the countryside in which the girls were brought up. Anne wrote two good novels, Agnes Grey and The Tenant of Wildfell Hall, but neither was as great as her sisters'. All the sisters wrote under "pennames", calling themselves Currer, Ellis and Acton Bell, and for a long time not even their publishers knew who they really were. Charlotte, Emily and Anne all died of tuberculosis at an early age.		
Charlotte Bronte was born in 1816 and died in 1855. She was the only sister who married and she lived longest, though she was only 39 when she died. Emily, born in 1818, died in 1848, when she was barely 30, and Anne, born in 1820, died in 1849, aged 29. Their brother Branwell Bronte, whom they loved and admired very much, was born in 1817 and died in 1848.		
Write Most famous novel(s) Date of birth Age when she died		
Name of novel date of birth	date of death	

(2).....

(5).....

(8).....

(3).....

(6).....

(9).....

IV. Read the following sentences and match them with one of the headings:

**Charlotte** (1).....

11. What was their father's job?

**Emily** 

Anne

(4).....

Now write short answers to the following questions.

10. How many brothers did the Bronte sisters have?

(7) .....