

Lesson six

What Is a Computer ?

I. Comprehension

A. Read the following sentences and choose the correct answer :

با توجه به مفهوم جملات گزینه صحیح را انتخاب کنید :

1. Computers help doctors to do researches , chemists to design drugs and disabled people to learn skills . They're able to perform so many different tasks . The above sentences tell us

- a) disabled people do research to design drugs
- b) doctors teach the disabled people different skills
- c) computers are used in research projects
- d) computers should only do certain tasks

2. They switched the conversation to a different topic when she came in . This sentence means ...

- a) she didn't want them to hear her conversation
- b) she had different topics to talk about
- c) they didn't like her to hear their conversation
- d) they had different topics to talk about

3. No one can deny the importance of computers . It means that

- a) no one understand the importance of computers
- b) only a few people say that computers are important
- c) everybody agrees that computers are important
- d) nobody has found out the importance of computers

B. Cloze test :

Fill in the blanks with the best choice :

جاي خالي را با بهترين گزینه کامل کنید :

1

Computers are .. (4) .. all our lives and also old ways of doing things with their superhuman speed.

They come in different .. (5) .. - from very large to small pocketsize ones. They can

.. (6) .. be used in any .. (7) .. of activity. No one can .. (8) .. their influence and .. (9) ...

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 4. a) changed | b) changing | c) change | c) changes |
| 5. a) shapes | b) boxes | c) sizes | d) cartons |
| 6. a) never | b) seldom | c) hardly | d) often |
| 7. a) fields | b) terms | c) lines | d) values |
| 8. a) understand | b) deny | c) forget | d) remember |
| 9. a) importance | b) guidance | c) existence | d) influence |

2

Mr. Johnson looked at his watch . It was half past seven. He ...10. ... very quickly. Then he ...11. ... and put on his clothes. He was late as usual, so he didn't have ... 12 ... for breakfast . He ...13. ...

all the way to the bus ...14... and he arrived there in time. He never eats anything in the ...15... .

He always says, "It is nice to have breakfast in the morning, but it is nicer to lie in bed."

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| 10. a) turned on | b) turned off | c) picked up | d) got up |
| 11. a) washed | b) ordered | c) performed | d) recorded |
| 12. a) food | b) bread | c) money | d) time |
| 13. a) looked | b) held | c) watched | d) ran |
| 14. a) site | b) plain | c) place | d) station |
| 15. a) a) morning | b) evening | c) afternoon | d) weekend |

Learn about synonyms and antonyms :

drug = medicine
endeavour = try hard = effort
orbit = go round
perform = do
properly = correctly
separate = different
switch = change
task = work = duty = job
giant = very large
furthermore = in addition to
constantly = continuously
handle = control

properly # incorrectly
separate # similar
receive # send
giant # small
deny # agree
success # failure
right # left

III. Grammar :

Passive Sentences (be + PP)

A. Put the words in the right order :

با کلمات بهم ریخته جمله بسازید :

40. done - by - homework - the students - should - how much - be - ?
41. was - two years - bridge - ago - built - the - .
42. be - outside - cars - must - parked - those - .
43. bought - for - him - has - what - been - ?

B. Complete the following sentences based on the sentence given :

بر اساس جملات داده شده جملات ناقص را کامل کنید :

44. The boys was seen near the park last night .
Where ?
45. The house will be finished next year .
When ?

C. Look at the picture and answer the question :

با توجه به تصویر به سوال پاسخ دهید :

46. Should Betty's hands be washed ?



47. Where is the car parked ?



D. Choose the correct answer :

گزینه صحیح را انتخاب کنید :

48. Did the mechanic fix your car this morning ? No , it tomorrow .

- a) fixes b) will fix c) has been fix d) will be fixed

49. Can you move into your new apartment? " " No, it..... yet."

- a) hasn't painted b) wasn't painted c) didn't paint d) hasn't been painted

50. Teams from many countries to take part in the previous Olympic Games.

- a) didn't invite b) have not been invited c) have not invited d) were invited

51. The girl disappeared two days before she to be missing.

- a) reported b) is reported c) was reported d) has reported

52. Millions of facts can in computers.

- a) be storing b) store c) be stored d) have stored

53. When we got to the stadium we found that the game..... .

- a) had finished b) has been finished c) would finish d) had been finished

54. "Can we park our car here?" "I'm afraid not. It..... outside, sir."

- a) must park b) must be parked c) must be parking d) must have parked

55. Winter Olympic Games in countries with snow - covered mountains.

- a) have held b) hold c) are holding d) are held

IV . Language Function

Match the groups of sentences :

جملات را به یکدیگر ربط دهید :

56. Is the post office far from here?

a) It's down this street .

57. How do I get to the airport ?

b) Go straight on .

58. Where is the bus station, please?

c) Sorry , I don't know .

d) Yes, it's Sadi square .

V. Pronunciation

59. Which word has " stress " on the first syllable ?

- a) classes b) believe c) hotel d) decided

60. Which word has " stress " on the last syllable ?

- a) department b) wanted c) forget d) brother

61. Which word has the same stress as in " computer " ?

- a) migration b) Lebanese c) enough d) dictionary

VI. Reading Comprehension

Read the passage and answer the questions :

متن را به دقت بخوانید و به سوالات پاسخ دهید

Jungles are always useful to men in many ways. Wood is necessary for making all kinds of things. Countries which have a lot of trees , get more rain than those which are treeless; and wherever trees grow especially on mountains, they stop heavy rain from washing the earth away into the valleys and leaving only rocks. But long ago men were so afraid of jungles, and feared to go into them. It was easy to lose one's way ,for the roads were often difficult to follow. A very real danger was wild animals.

Today ,however, everybody thinks more of beautiful things in a jungle and less the danger.

62. Is wood necessary for making doors and boats?

63. Why did people lose their way the jungle?

64. If we destroy our jungles , we'll have less rain,

a) true

b) false

65. Heavy rain washes the earth into the valley.

a) true

b) false