# Lesson six <br> What Is a Computer? 

## I . Comprehension

## A. Read the following sentences and choose the correct answer :



1. Computers help doctors to do researches, chemists to design drugs and disabled people to learn skills. They're able to perform so many different tasks . The above sentences tell us
a) disabled people do research to design drugs
b) doctors teach the disabled people different skills
c) computers are used in research projects
d) computers should only do certain tasks
2. They switched the conversation to a different topic when she came in. This sentence means .
a) she didn't want them to hear her conversation
b) she had different topics to talk about
c) they didn't like her to hear their conversation
d) they had different topics to talk about
3. No one can deny the importance of computers. It means that $\qquad$ .
a) no one understand the importance of computers
b) only a few people say that computers are important
c) everybody agrees that computers are important
d) nobody has found out the importance of computers

## B. Cloze test :

Fill in the blanks with the best choice :
جاي خالي را با بهترين كزينه كامل كنيد:

Computers are . . (4) . . all our lives and also old ways of doing things with their superhuman speed. They come in different . . (5) . . - from very large to small pocketsize ones. They can . . (6) . . be used in any . . (7) . . of activity. No one can . . (8) . . their influence and . . (9) . .. .
4. a) changed
b) changing
c) change
c) changes
5. a) shapes
b) boxes
c) sizes
d) cartons
6. a) never
b) seldom
c) hardly
d) often
7. a) fields
b) terms
c) lines
d) values
8. a) understand
b) deny
c) forget
d) remember
9. a) importance
b) guidance
c) existence
d) influence

## 2

Mr. Johnson looked at his watch . It was half past seven. He . . .10. . . very quickly. Then he . . .11. . and put on his clothes. He was late as usual, so he didn't have . . $12 \ldots$. for breakfast . He . . .13. . . all the way to the bus . ..14... and he arrived there in time. He never eats anything in the . . $15 \ldots$. He always says, "It is nice to have breakfast in the morning, but it is nicer to lie in bed."
10. a) turned on
b) turned off
c) picked up
d) got up
11. a) washed
b) ordered
c) performed
d) recorded
12. a) food
b) bread
c) money
d) time
13. a) looked
b) held
c) watched
d) ran
14. a) site
b) plain
c) place
d) station
15. a) a) morning
b) evening
c) afternoon
d) weekend

## II. Vocabulary

## A. Fill in the blanks with the words given :

# capacity - switched - tower - available - field - separate - otherwise - perform - information 

16. That book was $\qquad$ six years ago.
17. Does he know the answer to the math problem? No, his $\qquad$ is chemistry.
18. Computers do so many tasks by means of processing $\qquad$
19. My brothers sleep together, but my sister and I have. rooms
20. The $\qquad$ of London attracts a lot of tourists every year.
21. He has a great $\qquad$ to learn math.
22. Please, don't take off your coat $\qquad$ you will get cold.
23. The hotel is full, so there are no rooms
B. Complete the sentences with your own words :
24. A $\qquad$ performs a lot of tasks by means of processing information.
25. A person who files an airplane as a job is called a $\qquad$ . .
26. What's your $\qquad$ of interest ? It's art .
27. Do you know the $\qquad$ of Eiffel tower? No , I don't .
28. We can give instructions called $\qquad$ to a computer which tell it exactly what to do .
29. people can not use some parts of their body properly .

## C. Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the words in parentheses :

جاي خالي را با شكل صحيح كلمات داخل برانتز كامل كنيد :
30. My friend is too $\qquad$ with his money . ( care)
31. The most important $\qquad$ ... of a computer is in medicine . ( useful )
32. The little boy feels . because his mother has come back home. (happy)
33. Do you believe that money brings $\qquad$ ? ( happy )

## D. Choose the correct answer :

كزينه صحيح را انتخاب كني :
34. I think Ali is an intelligent student with a $\qquad$ for learning any subjects .
a) capacity
b) behavior
c) mystery
d) endeavor
35. Reza is the giant of his team. He's 6 feet tall . " Giant " means very
a) thin
b) young
c) large
d) old
36. The medicine which has been ordered by the doctor is not $\qquad$ in the drugstores .
a) dangerous
b) available
c) fashionable
d) serious
37. All the space flights have given us new ........about our earth and our universe.
a) migration
b) invitation
c) information
d) instruction
38. The operation was $\qquad$ by a team of doctors at Razi Hospital .
a) forbidden
b) refused
c) performed
d) produced
39. The teacher asked his students to write the answers on a $\qquad$ piece of paper .
a) separate
b) average
c) brief
d) serious

## Learn about synonyms and antonyms :

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drug \(=\) medicine properly \# incorrectly
endeavour \(=\) try hard \(=\) effort
orbit \(=\) go round
perform \(=\) do
properly = correctly
separate \(=\) different
switch \(=\) change
task \(=\) work \(=\) duty \(=\) job
giant \(=\) very large
furthermore \(=\) in addition to
constantly = continuously
handle \(=\) control
```

properly \# incorrectly
separate \# similar
receive \# send
giant \# small
deny \# agree
success \# failure
right \# left

```
task \(=\) work \(=\) duty \(=\) job
giant \(=\) very large
furthermore \(=\) in addition to
constantly = continuously
handle \(=\) control
```


## III. Grammar :

## Passive Sentences ( be + PP )

A. Put the words in the right order :
با كلمات بهم ريخته جمله بسازيد :
40. done - by - homework - the students - should - how much - be - ?
41. was - two years - bridge - ago - built - the - .
42. be - outside - cars - must - parked - those - .
43. bought - for - him - has - what - been - ?
B. Complete the following sentences based on the sentence given :

بر اسناس جملات داده شده جملات ناقص را كامل كنيد :
44. The boys was seen near the park last night .

Where ?
45. The house will be finished next year .

When ?
C. Look at the picture and answer the question :

با توجه به تصوير به سؤال پـاسخ دهيد :
46. Should Betty's hands be washed ?

47. Where is the car parked?


## D. Choose the correct answer :

كزينه صحيح را انتخاب كنيد :
48. Did the mechanic fix your car this morning ? No , it $\qquad$ tomorrow .
a) fixes
b) will fix
c) has been fix
d) will be fixed
49. Can you move into your new apartment? " " No, it $\qquad$ yet."
a) hasn't painted
b) wasn't painted
c) didn't paint
d) hasn't been painted
50. Teams from many countries $\qquad$ to take part in the previous Olympic Games.
a) didn't invite
b) have not been invited
c) have not invited
d) were invited
51. The girl disappeared two days before she $\qquad$ to be missing.
a) reported
b) is reported
c) was reported
d) has reported
52. Millions of facts can $\qquad$ in computers.
a) be storing
b) store
c) be stored
d) have stored
53. When we got to the stadium we found that the game
a) had finished
b) has been finished
c) would finish
d) had been finished
54. "Can we park our car here?" "I'm afraid not. It..... outside, sir."
a) must park
b) must be parked
c) must be parking
d) must have parked
55. Winter Olympic Games $\qquad$ in countries with snow - covered mountains.
a) have held
b) hold
c) are holding
d) are held

## IV . Language Function

## Match the groups of sentences :

جملات را به يكديگر ريط دهيد :
56. Is the post office far from here?
a) It's down this street .
57. How do I get to the airport?
58. Where is the bus station, please?
b) Go straight on .
c) Sorry , I don't know .
d) Yes, it's Sadi square .

## V. Pronunciation

59. Which word has " stress " on the first syllable ?
a) classes
b) believe
c) hotel
d) decided
60. Which word has " stress " on the last syllable ?
a) department
b) wanted
c) forget
d) brother
61. Which word has the same stress as in " computer " ?
a) migration
b) Lebanese
c) enough
d) dictionary

## VI. Reading Comprehension

## Read the passage and answer the questions :



Jungles are always useful to men in many ways. Wood is necessary for making all kinds of things. Countries which have a lot of trees, get more rain than those which are treeless; and wherever trees grow especially on mountains, they stop heavy rain from washing the earth away into the valleys and leaving only rocks. But long ago men were so afraid of jungles, and feared to go into them. It was easy to lose one's way ,for the roads were often difficult to follow. A very real danger was wild animals.
Today ,however, everybody thinks more of beautiful things in a jungle and less the danger.
62. Is wood necessary for making doors and boats?
63. Why did people lose their way the jungle?
64. If we destroy our jungles, we'll have less rain,
a) true
b) false
65. Heavy rain washes the earth into the valley.
a) true
b) false

