

توجه: تمام پاسخ‌ها در پاسخ‌نامه نوشته شود.

I : Vocabulary

A: Fill in the blanks with the words given. There is one extra word (3)

destructive – emphasized – efficiently – regular – procedures – extinction - released

1. You must work . . . to get good marks in your exams.
2. The manager . . . the importance of everyone working together.
3. Some children are very They break everything they get hands on.
4. A lot of greenhouse gases are . . . in to the atmosphere by cars and factories.
5. Nobody exactly knows what caused the . . . of dinosaurs.
6. We should know about the usual . . . in any emergencies.

B: Match the following definitions in column (A) with the words in column (B). There is one extra item in column

(B). (1.5)

A

B

- | | |
|--|-------------|
| 7. part of the body where two bones meet | a. probable |
| 8. find the place of sth | b. cause |
| 9. take somebody's attention away from sth | c. joint |
| 10. to a large degree | d. distract |
| 11. likely to be or to happen | e. damage |
| 12. physical harm to sth | f. locate |
| | g. mainly |

C: Choose the correct choice. (1.5)

13. You should be . . . of bad habits such as crossing your arms in public speaking.

a. aware	b. proud
c. mild	d. serious
14. You are too worried about your exams. You should have more . . . in yourself.

a. respect	b. concern
c. confidence	d. emotion
15. These young plants cannot . . . in very cold weather conditions.

a. provide	b. protect
c. survive	d. support

D: Fill in the blanks with suitable words of your own. (1)

16. The . . . is the layer of the Earth on which we live.
17. General weather of a place over a period of time is called
18. Your heart pumps . . . around your body.
19. The two breathing organs in the chest of humans and many other animals are called the

37. Just as the weather organizations now forecast floods and strong storms, the national earthquake information centers may one day predict earthquakes.

The above sentence means that

- a. earthquake prediction is a future possibility
- b. weather organizations may predict earthquakes in future
- c. earthquakes are nowadays predicted by some organizations
- d. the storms and floods cannot be sometimes predicted

38. A smile on your face permits your audience to know that you are human and trustworthy, giving them more reasons to accept your ideas.

The above sentence means that a speaker should . . .

- a. try to laugh in front of his / her audience
- b. ask the audience to accept his / her ideas
- c. know that he / she is human
- d. build a warm and positive relationship with the audience

B: Cloze Passage:

Fill in the blanks with the words from the list below. There is one extra word. (3)

include – excellent – actually – gestures – difference – create - humor

The purpose of humor is not to be a comedian but for you to ... 39... . A comfortable atmosphere and have fun with your audience. Humor can make the ... 40. . between an average and a (n) . . 41 . . presentation. A little . . 42 . . in your speech permits the audience to know you are human and people . . 43. . . learn more if they are having fun. Try to . . 44. . personal stories or recent events to add fun to your speech. In this way you will improve it.

C: Reading Comprehension:

Passage 1:

Read the following passage and choose the correct choice. (4)

What did Leonardo da Vinci, Paul McCartney, and Napoleon have in common? They were all left-handed. Today about 15 percent of the population is left-handed. But why are people left-handed? The answer is in the way the brain works.

The brain has two halves – the right half and the left half. The right half controls the left side of the body, and the left half controls the right side of the body. So right – handed people have a strong left brain, and left – handed people have a strong right brain.

The two halves of the brain are about the same size. But each side controls different things. The left side controls language, math, and logic (the science of thinking about or explaining the reasons for something).

When you

memorize the spelling of words, or when you put things in order, you use your left side. The right side of the brain controls your love of art, color and music. It is also good at recognizing faces. This doesn't mean that all artists are left-handed and all accountants are right-handed There are many exceptions. Some right-handers have a strong right brain, and some left-handers have a strong left brain.

45. According to the passage, which of the following statements is True?

- a. Fifty percent of the population is left-handed.
- b. The right side of the brain controls the right side of the body.

c. Love of art is controlled by the right side of the brain.

d. Each side of the brain controls the same things.

46. Because of . . . , they are right-handed or left-handed.

a. the way the brain works

b. the things people have in common

c. the size of people's brain

d. the things people do every day

47. The left side of the brain . . . the right side.

a. is smaller than

b. is as weak as

c. is stronger than

d. is as large as

48. When you think and give reasons, you

a. use the left side of your brain

b. should memorize the spelling rules

c. control your love of art and music

d. have a strong right brain

passage (2):

Read the following passage and choose the correct choice.

(5)

Our growing need for food, goods and energy has had many harmful effects on the environment. Gases which are produced by cars, power station and factories cause acid rain which kills trees and fish and damages buildings. If we use more environmentally-friendly forms of transport (those which don't damage environment), we can reduce this form of pollution.

A layer of carbon dioxide and other gases traps heat and keeps the Earth at the right temperature. This is called the greenhouse effect. But when we burn fossil fuels like coal, oil, and gasoline, we produce too much carbon dioxide, which causes the temperature of the Earth to rise little by little. This global warming can then cause changes climate.

A layer of gas which is called ozone protects the Earth from harmful ultraviolet rays of the sun (these rays are lines of light that cause our skin to become darker). Certain chemicals which are used in factories such as CFCs have caused a hole to develop in the ozone layer. Too many ultraviolet rays can damage plants and sea life, and increase the risk of skin cancer.

Most of the energy we use to heat and light buildings, run machines, etc. is made of burning fossil fuels. We will finally run out of these fuels, we need to use other sources of energy such as wind and solar energy, that are renewable and don't pollute the air. We should also try to save energy.

49. According to the passage, fossil fuels

a. decrease the amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere

b. are the main source of pollution in the environment

c. should take the place of wind and solar energy

d. protect the ozone layer from harmful ultraviolet rays.

50. We understand from the passage that . . .

a. global warming happens suddenly

b. using environmentally – friendly forms of transport increases pollution

c. certain amount of carbon dioxide is necessary for the Earth

d. global warming doesn't change the climate.

True or False:

We understand from the passage that

- () 51. Burning fossil fuels causes acid rain
- () 52. Carbon dioxide causes the Earth to cool down
- () 53. The ozone layer is a protective layer around the Earth
- () 54. Wind and solar energy are renewable sources of energy
- () 55. The ozone layer damages plants and sea life
- () 56. CFCs are harmful for the ozone layer

Good Luck

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